

117/2021 - 19 October 2021

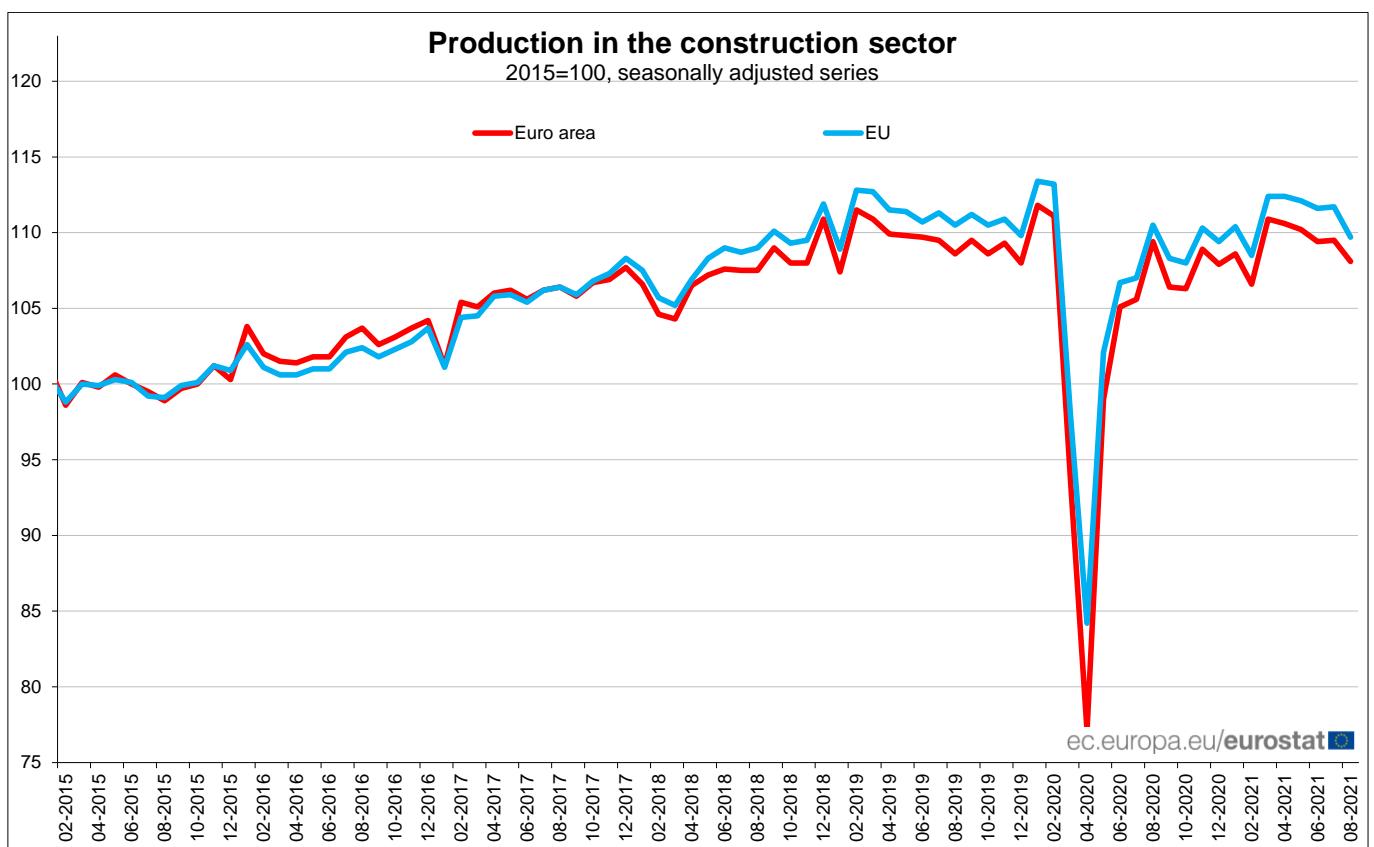
August 2021 compared with July 2021

Production in construction down by 1.3% in euro area and by 1.8% in EU

Down by 1.6% and 1.0% compared with August 2020

In August 2021 compared with July 2021, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 1.3% in the **euro area** and by 1.8% in the **EU**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat the statistical office of the European Union**. In July 2021, production in construction rose by 0.1% in both the **euro area** and in the **EU**.

In August 2021 compared with August 2020, production in construction decreased by 1.6% in the **euro area** and by 1.0% in the **EU**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in August 2021, compared with July 2021, civil engineering decreased by 1.9% and building construction by 1.3%.

In the **EU**, building construction decreased by 2.1% and civil engineering by 1.4%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest monthly decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Sweden** (-10.5%), **Hungary** (-5.9%) and **Germany** (-3.1%). The highest increases were observed in **Portugal** (+2.4%), **Slovakia** (+1.9%) and **Poland** (+1.6%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in August 2021, compared with August 2020, civil engineering decreased by 2.9% and building construction by 1.3%.

In the **EU** civil engineering decreased by 1.5% and building construction by 0.7%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest annual decreases in production in construction were observed in **Spain** (-13.9%), **Romania** (-7.0%) and **Slovenia** (-6.8%). The largest increases were recorded in **Hungary** (+10.2%), **Poland** (+7.9%) and **Finland** (+4.7%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU27) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland and Sweden.

Estonia, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg and Malta are not required to supply monthly data within 1 month and 15 days after the end of the reference month under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152. Ireland has a derogation to remain with quarterly frequency and Denmark to have a longer deadline until the end of 2023.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [107/2021](#) of 17 September 2021. The monthly percentage change for July 2021 remained stable at +0.1% in the euro area and was revised from -0.1% to +0.1% in the EU. The annual percentage change has been revised from +3.3% to +3.5% in the euro area and from +3.8% to +4.3% in the EU.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

Eurostat [€-indicators release calendar](#)

European Statistics [Code of Practice](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q3-20	Q4-20	Q1-21	Q2-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21
Euro area										
Total construction	14.6	0.7	0.3	1.5	4.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	-1.3
Building	14.7	0.8	0.4	1.8	2.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.2	-1.3
Civil engineering	12.5	-0.4	-0.3	2.1	9.8	-2.5	-0.4	0.3	-1.2	-1.9
EU										
Total construction	11.5	0.8	0.5	1.6	3.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	-1.8
Building	11.7	0.8	0.5	1.9	2.5	0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-2.1
Civil engineering	9.2	-0.2	0.1	1.8	8.0	-2.2	-0.2	0.4	-1.3	-1.4

Source datasets: [sts_copr_q](#) (quarterly data) and [sts_copr_m](#) (monthly data)

Total construction	Q3-20	Q4-20	Q1-21	Q2-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21
Euro area	14.6	0.7	0.3	1.5	4.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	-1.3
EU	11.5	0.8	0.5	1.6	3.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	-1.8
Belgium	6.5	-1.0	4.4	-1.7	5.4	-2.8	-0.9	-0.1	1.1	-2.1
Bulgaria	1.7	-1.3	1.9	1.7	3.0	-0.1	-2.2	1.4	-0.7	0.6
Czechia	-1.7	-0.1	2.4	0.9	3.4	-1.1	2.0	0.1	-2.6	0.1
Denmark	-0.3	2.5	1.6	3.6	-0.1	3.8	-0.8	1.4	3.2	:
Germany	-1.5	5.3	-4.3	2.6	9.2	-1.8	-0.8	-1.9	2.5	-3.1
Estonia**	-3.4	9.3	0.7	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	43.4	8.6	-24.7	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	11.0	2.7	-3.4	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain***	8.2	-3.2	-2.6	-1.8	-0.2	0.1	2.1	-4.4	-1.7	-1.5
France	39.8	-2.6	4.3	-1.4	-1.6	0.2	3.1	-1.9	1.3	-1.7
Croatia**	5.8	3.5	3.8	1.9	0.4	0.8	-0.1	2.1	-4.9	:
Italy	50.5	-2.6	6.0	c	4.7	2.2	-3.6	c	c	c
Cyprus**	17.7	-0.5	2.7	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	0.9	4.8	-3.7	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	1.4	5.5	-0.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg**	18.5	0.1	4.9	-0.2	3.3	-0.5	-3.7	2.4	-7.0	:
Hungary	-0.5	9.1	3.3	0.0	11.2	-7.1	1.9	7.7	-0.4	-5.9
Malta**	1.6	2.7	1.6	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	0.2	2.3	0.5	1.5	4.1	0.8	-1.4	0.6	0.1	-1.1
Austria	10.4	0.3	8.1	3.9	5.5	-1.5	-3.5	6.1	-10.9	0.2
Poland	-5.9	2.4	-2.7	7.1	2.9	5.9	3.3	-1.9	-1.0	1.6
Portugal	6.4	-1.1	-0.5	2.8	4.4	0.6	-0.1	-1.1	0.8	2.4
Romania	3.3	-1.9	2.1	4.1	2.4	6.2	-7.2	0.5	-5.0	-2.6
Slovenia	8.4	4.0	-6.1	-3.7	4.4	-3.5	-5.4	4.5	-4.0	1.3
Slovakia	-4.4	3.1	6.0	-3.3	6.6	-2.6	-2.8	-3.8	-1.1	1.9
Finland	-0.4	-0.4	0.8	3.2	1.1	1.7	1.6	-0.8	-0.5	0.4
Sweden	-3.5	-0.7	3.2	0.5	-2.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.4	-10.5
Norway	1.9	1.3	-1.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	5.0	-2.4	6.9	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

*** Calculated by Eurostat on the basis of calendar adjusted national data

: Data not available

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Source datasets: [sts_copr_q](#) (quarterly data) and [sts_copr_m](#) (monthly data)

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q3-20	Q4-20	Q1-21	Q2-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21
Euro area										
Total construction	-2.3	-1.2	2.9	17.8	20.0	45.5	12.2	4.1	3.5	-1.6
Building	-3.0	-1.4	2.8	18.5	18.6	46.1	13.1	4.5	3.9	-1.3
Civil engineering	0.5	-0.5	1.7	13.8	23.9	35.7	7.9	2.5	1.2	-2.9
EU										
Total construction	-2.5	-1.4	2.1	15.3	16.3	35.5	10.6	4.6	4.3	-1.0
Building	-2.7	-1.2	2.3	15.9	15.2	36.2	11.5	5.1	5.1	-0.7
Civil engineering	-1.8	-1.2	1.0	11.3	19.3	26.9	6.6	2.9	1.2	-1.5

Source datasets: [sts_copr_q](#) (quarterly data) and [sts_copr_m](#) (monthly data)

Total construction	Q3-20	Q4-20	Q1-21	Q2-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21
Euro area	-2.3	-1.2	2.9	17.8	20.0	45.5	12.2	4.1	3.5	-1.6
EU	-2.5	-1.4	2.1	15.3	16.3	35.5	10.6	4.6	4.3	-1.0
Belgium	-1.6	-7.7	6.9	12.3	36.9	45.2	4.4	-0.2	-3.0	-2.5
Bulgaria	-3.6	-4.1	-0.1	8.0	11.1	15.4	4.1	4.7	0.6	2.4
Czechia	-9.0	-8.2	-5.4	2.5	-3.2	-3.8	4.2	6.5	0.5	1.2
Denmark	2.9	4.1	6.4	7.9	8.2	6.5	8.2	9.0	19.7	:
Germany	-0.4	5.0	-4.6	1.9	1.7	4.0	2.8	-0.9	4.8	1.0
Estonia**	-12.1	-6.4	-6.7	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	-7.6	-6.6	-31.6	27.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-3.1	-0.9	-5.5	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-9.6	-8.9	-10.2	2.8	-13.5	16.3	6.3	-10.8	-12.3	-13.9
France	-4.9	-5.9	13.0	38.1	54.8	163.3	22.3	5.8	3.7	-6.3
Croatia**	4.4	4.5	8.6	15.7	16.0	19.9	15.9	11.3	6.5	:
Italy	4.6	2.8	21.7	c	77.0	287.1	32.6	c	c	c
Cyprus**	1.0	-1.9	5.1	26.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-0.3	2.0	-12.3	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-5.9	3.4	-4.0	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg**	-1.6	-2.9	8.9	22.9	54.0	99.2	0.7	3.7	-5.5	:
Hungary	-17.0	-5.5	-1.2	13.9	5.3	-5.6	18.0	27.7	22.5	10.2
Malta**	7.6	3.0	6.4	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	-3.2	0.4	-1.5	4.0	0.5	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.4	0.1
Austria	-2.2	-4.0	7.8	24.0	22.5	37.8	17.9	19.1	5.6	3.5
Poland	-11.6	-3.6	-12.7	1.9	-12.7	-4.2	4.8	4.5	5.5	7.9
Portugal	-1.7	-2.3	-1.1	7.6	4.3	12.8	7.7	3.0	2.2	2.8
Romania	15.0	12.6	0.3	8.6	1.5	12.7	4.2	9.1	-1.9	-7.0
Slovenia	2.7	6.1	-8.2	1.9	-2.8	1.9	-3.9	7.8	-8.2	-6.8
Slovakia	-18.1	-11.5	-11.6	1.2	-3.4	5.2	-1.6	0.7	-1.4	3.4
Finland	-0.7	-3.5	-4.5	5.3	-4.0	1.6	7.8	6.3	3.7	4.7
Sweden	-2.1	-4.1	-1.4	-0.5	-1.7	-3.6	-2.6	4.6	10.1	-5.6
Norway	-4.4	-2.5	-1.7	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.1	-2.2	-0.1	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available

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Source datasets: [sts_copr_q](#) (quarterly data) and [sts_copr_m](#) (monthly data)

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	08/20	09/20	10/20	11/20	12/20	01/21	02/21	03/21	04/21	05/21	06/21	07/21	08/21
Euro area	109.4	106.4	106.3	108.9	107.9	108.6	106.6	110.9	110.6	110.2	109.4	109.5	108.1
EU	110.5	108.3	108.0	110.3	109.4	110.4	108.5	112.4	112.4	112.1	111.6	111.7	109.7
Belgium	96.6	96.5	96.7	96.1	95.1	101.7	96.8	102.0	99.1	98.2	98.1	99.2	97.1
Bulgaria	86.8	87.7	86.5	86.2	86.2	85.5	87.8	90.4	90.3	88.3	89.5	88.9	89.4
Czechia	101.7	101.3	101.2	103.1	100.4	106.1	101.2	104.6	103.4	105.5	105.6	102.9	103.0
Denmark	119.4	119.8	120.7	121.0	119.9	122.6	122.3	122.2	126.9	125.9	127.6	131.7	:
Germany	112.6	113.9	114.8	117.1	124.4	110.7	110.2	120.3	118.1	117.1	114.9	117.8	114.1
Spain**	92.7	90.8	88.8	88.5	89.7	89.8	85.3	85.1	85.2	87.0	83.2	81.8	80.6
France	103.7	94.8	94.9	99.8	91.7	104.0	98.2	96.6	96.8	99.8	97.9	99.2	97.5
Croatia*	124.4	127.5	129.1	129.6	130.8	134.1	134.8	135.3	136.4	136.3	139.1	132.3	:
Italy	117.6	108.9	107.8	110.4	105.9	111.7	113.3	118.6	121.2	116.8	c	c	c
Luxembourg*	100.3	106.9	100.6	107.0	111.2	110.4	110.2	113.8	113.2	109.0	111.6	103.8	:
Hungary	133.2	135.1	136.5	150.9	146.1	154.4	139.0	154.6	143.7	146.5	157.8	157.1	147.9
Netherlands	125.5	126.3	128.9	129.0	129.1	130.7	126.4	131.6	132.6	130.7	131.5	131.6	130.2
Austria	120.3	122.9	119.9	126.0	116.3	122.3	131.0	138.2	136.1	131.4	139.4	124.2	124.5
Poland	112.1	112.3	114.5	113.8	116.0	115.7	108.1	111.2	117.8	121.7	119.4	118.2	120.1
Portugal	103.5	102.6	101.8	101.9	100.9	100.2	99.2	103.6	104.2	104.1	103.0	103.8	106.3
Romania	132.5	135.9	136.0	126.4	129.2	129.0	133.9	137.1	145.6	135.1	135.8	129.0	125.7
Slovenia	128.8	132.0	130.6	145.7	129.0	127.2	124.1	129.5	125.0	118.2	123.5	118.6	120.2
Slovakia	78.8	79.1	75.0	82.1	89.8	88.6	83.8	89.3	87.0	84.6	81.4	80.5	82.0
Finland	113.3	113.3	113.0	113.8	112.2	113.8	113.3	114.6	116.6	118.5	117.6	117.0	117.5
Sweden	118.3	123.4	118.4	119.1	118.8	120.2	125.3	122.3	122.6	123.1	123.9	125.6	112.4

* These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

** Calculated by Eurostat on the basis of calendar adjusted national data

: Data not available

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Source dataset: [sts_copr_m](#)

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q3-19	Q4-19	Q1-20	Q2-20	Q3-20	Q4-20	Q1-21	Q2-21
Euro area	109.8	109.5	106.6	93.9	107.6	108.4	108.7	110.3
EU	111.5	111.1	109.0	97.7	108.9	109.8	110.4	112.2
Belgium	101.1	100.5	96.2	91.1	97.0	96.0	100.2	98.5
Bulgaria	91.7	90.8	88.9	85.9	87.4	86.3	87.9	89.4
Czechia	110.4	110.2	110.5	103.5	101.7	101.6	104.0	104.9
Denmark	114.6	115.5	114.6	117.9	117.6	120.5	122.4	126.8
Germany	113.2	112.5	118.4	114.5	112.8	118.8	113.7	116.7
Estonia	150.9	155.7	157.0	137.9	133.2	145.6	146.6	160.9
Ireland	144.9	153.0	158.5	92.9	133.2	144.7	108.9	117.3
Greece	65.4	65.9	66.6	57.1	63.4	65.1	62.9	66.3
Spain*	101.9	99.7	96.3	84.9	91.9	89.0	86.7	85.1
France	102.0	101.6	88.6	70.1	98.0	95.5	99.6	98.2
Croatia	120.2	124.0	125.1	118.5	125.4	129.8	134.7	137.3
Italy	104.8	104.9	96.4	73.7	110.9	108.0	114.5	c
Cyprus	198.2	201.3	191.9	167.5	197.2	196.2	201.5	212.9
Latvia	124.4	127.1	143.0	123.0	124.1	130.0	125.2	124.4
Lithuania	125.7	119.6	125.1	114.6	116.2	122.6	121.5	122.5
Luxembourg	108.7	110.3	102.1	89.6	106.2	106.3	111.5	111.3
Hungary	159.1	153.4	152.7	133.1	132.5	144.5	149.3	149.3
Malta	150.4	161.4	158.8	159.4	161.9	166.2	168.9	175.2
Netherlands	130.0	128.3	132.0	125.8	126.1	129.0	129.6	131.6
Austria	123.0	126.2	123.3	109.0	120.3	120.7	130.5	135.6
Poland	125.7	118.9	126.8	119.1	112.1	114.8	111.7	119.6
Portugal	104.4	103.8	102.1	96.4	102.6	101.5	101.0	103.8
Romania	114.7	111.6	134.2	128.7	133.0	130.5	133.3	138.8
Slovenia	126.3	128.8	139.2	119.8	129.9	135.1	126.9	122.2
Slovakia	98.8	95.1	96.0	83.5	79.8	82.3	87.2	84.3
Finland	114.2	114.9	116.8	114.0	113.5	113.0	113.9	117.6
Sweden	122.1	124.2	124.2	123.9	119.6	118.8	122.6	123.2
Norway	116.0	115.0	112.8	108.7	110.8	112.2	110.8	111.3
Switzerland	100.1	100.4	104.6	95.5	100.3	97.9	104.7	101.6

* Calculated by Eurostat on the basis of calendar adjusted national data

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Source dataset: [sts_copr_q](#)

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted
 (base year 2015)

	08/18	08/19	08/20	09/20	10/20	11/20	12/20	01/21	02/21	03/21	04/21	05/21	06/21	07/21	08/21
Euro area	88.5	89.5	89.6	114.9	116.9	118.1	109.5	91.1	97.7	113.4	110.4	111.8	116.9	114.4	88.2
EU	93.0	94.4	93.7	117.1	119.5	120.9	114.7	90.2	97.3	113.2	111.1	113.3	119.4	114.3	92.8
Belgium	100.3	97.6	97.2	114.4	115.2	97.7	72.0	105.2	95.5	116.5	96.4	101.1	113.1	61.4	94.8
Bulgaria	93.0	96.0	91.5	87.0	96.0	89.8	78.2	84.5	84.1	91.9	89.8	82.2	96.4	95.8	93.7
Czechia	128.1	124.9	115.0	119.3	121.7	129.9	102.3	55.6	61.0	88.0	96.4	110.5	115.6	110.9	116.4
Denmark	111.5	113.9	118.5	130.3	133.8	132.9	109.8	117.9	118.8	126.4	120.2	125.5	130.4	116.2	:
Germany	110.8	113.8	113.7	121.8	124.7	130.4	137.1	76.3	88.9	119.2	117.0	116.4	120.6	125.7	114.8
Spain	88.1	88.7	79.6	89.2	87.2	89.4	136.6	86.7	75.1	78.0	82.2	81.2	81.8	84.1	68.5
France	65.0	63.0	65.1	103.2	105.0	107.6	79.4	95.2	103.4	101.4	97.7	101.4	108.8	105.7	61.0
Croatia*	107.4	111.2	115.0	130.0	134.1	128.2	115.5	126.2	132.3	147.6	140.8	143.4	138.1	139.7	:
Italy	67.9	69.3	77.7	115.8	120.6	116.6	97.2	95.4	108.0	128.3	123.5	127.2	c	c	c
Luxembourg*	75.0	74.0	64.6	121.2	121.8	117.4	93.7	93.4	104.8	124.6	117.7	106.1	117.7	114.3	:
Hungary	152.1	165.6	140.0	166.1	150.9	176.2	183.0	86.5	87.8	144.2	120.5	147.5	182.4	161.8	154.3
Netherlands	77.5	82.2	78.1	144.9	142.8	138.4	88.3	136.3	131.8	148.9	145.0	137.1	140.0	121.2	78.2
Austria	116.5	122.2	119.9	137.4	141.2	150.0	144.1	74.7	93.7	125.0	124.6	127.8	148.1	138.7	124.1
Poland	124.1	130.1	114.5	129.4	132.1	132.4	173.2	68.5	69.7	91.4	102.0	114.4	126.4	121.5	123.5
Portugal	92.8	95.6	94.5	102.4	104.7	104.4	97.0	99.4	101.1	105.4	103.8	106.8	104.5	105.3	97.1
Romania	90.6	124.4	140.6	152.6	158.9	152.1	184.2	64.6	83.3	113.6	130.6	130.3	142.5	131.2	130.8
Slovenia	139.5	132.4	133.9	149.2	160.2	186.4	120.1	86.8	91.8	118.5	116.6	117.6	127.9	123.7	124.8
Slovakia	115.8	108.2	88.6	96.5	94.1	103.2	105.1	53.2	54.8	74.2	76.2	82.1	87.5	85.1	91.6
Finland	125.1	122.6	121.2	122.6	128.4	123.7	131.0	81.0	88.4	102.0	104.8	121.4	129.1	116.3	126.9
Sweden	116.4	115.0	110.8	125.2	134.6	138.6	148.5	88.7	111.5	118.3	123.3	124.6	138.6	98.9	104.6

* These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available

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Source dataset: [sts_copr_m](#)

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted
 (base year 2015)

	Q3-19	Q4-19	Q1-20	Q2-20	Q3-20	Q4-20	Q1-21	Q2-21
Euro area	108.4	117.2	97.5	96.0	105.9	115.8	100.3	113.1
EU	110.3	120.7	97.8	99.4	107.5	119.0	99.9	114.6
Belgium	93.1	102.9	99.0	92.2	91.6	95.0	105.8	103.5
Bulgaria	94.6	91.8	86.9	82.9	91.2	88.0	86.8	89.5
Czechia	126.3	128.6	72.1	104.9	114.9	118.0	68.2	107.5
Denmark	112.1	120.6	113.7	116.2	115.3	125.5	121.0	125.4
Germany	119.0	124.5	99.4	115.8	118.5	130.7	94.8	118.0
Estonia	175.6	164.8	118.7	140.0	154.3	154.3	110.8	163.6
Ireland	152.1	162.5	139.4	94.2	140.5	151.8	95.3	120.3
Greece	65.3	86.8	50.7	53.5	63.3	86.0	47.9	62.1
Spain	97.7	114.6	89.0	79.6	88.3	104.4	79.9	81.8
France	94.7	103.4	88.5	74.3	90.1	97.3	100.0	102.6
Croatia	120.1	120.5	124.7	121.7	125.4	125.9	135.4	140.8
Italy	101.0	108.5	90.9	78.7	105.6	111.5	110.6	c
Cyprus	195.9	225.9	180.0	155.0	197.9	221.7	189.1	195.7
Latvia	154.2	148.5	88.3	116.3	153.7	151.5	77.4	117.5
Lithuania	145.0	140.1	82.6	114.7	136.4	144.9	79.3	122.8
Luxembourg	104.0	114.3	98.8	92.7	102.3	111.0	107.6	113.9
Hungary	176.0	179.8	107.5	131.8	146.1	170.0	106.2	150.1
Malta	150.4	161.4	158.8	159.4	161.9	166.2	168.9	175.2
Netherlands	117.1	122.7	141.1	135.3	113.4	123.2	139.0	140.7
Austria	132.5	151.2	90.7	107.7	129.6	145.1	97.8	133.5
Poland	135.4	151.4	87.6	112.2	119.7	145.9	76.5	114.3
Portugal	101.7	104.4	103.1	97.6	100.0	102.0	102.0	105.0
Romania	123.7	146.6	86.9	123.8	142.3	165.1	87.2	134.5
Slovenia	135.6	146.6	107.9	118.5	139.3	155.6	99.0	120.7
Slovakia	110.4	113.9	68.7	80.9	90.4	100.8	60.7	81.9
Finland	119.5	132.4	94.8	112.4	118.7	127.7	90.5	118.4
Sweden	110.9	146.6	107.7	129.4	108.6	140.6	106.2	128.8
Norway	109.7	121.9	112.0	108.8	104.9	118.8	110.1	111.5
Switzerland	105.1	115.7	81.9	97.4	105.2	113.2	81.8	103.8

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Source dataset: [sts_copr_q](#)