

159/2019 - 17 October 2019

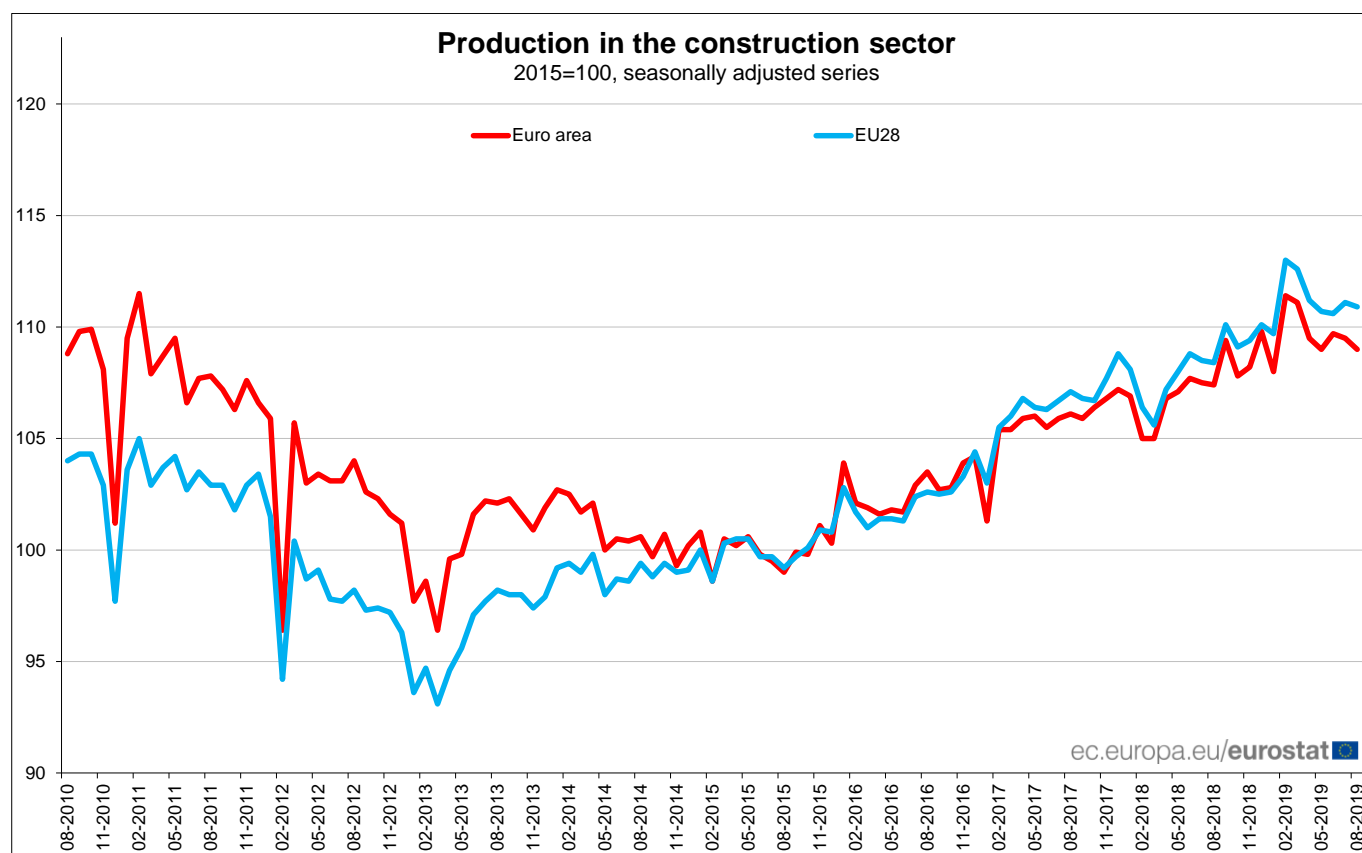
August 2019 compared with July 2019

Production in construction down by 0.5% in euro area

Down by 0.2% in EU28

In August 2019 compared with July 2019, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 0.5% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.2% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In July 2019, production in construction decreased by 0.2% in the **euro area** and increased by 0.5% in the **EU28**.

In August 2019 compared with August 2018, production in construction increased by 1.2% in the **euro area** and by 1.9% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in August 2019, compared with July 2019, civil engineering fell by 1.3% and building construction by 0.2%.

In the **EU28**, civil engineering fell by 1.2% while building construction increased by 0.1%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Hungary** (-10.5%), **Slovenia** (-3.7%) and **Czechia** (-2.8%). The highest increases were observed in **Poland** (+2.0%), **Sweden** (+1.9%) and **Portugal** (+0.9%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in August 2019, compared with August 2018, building construction increased by 1.6% and civil engineering by 0.9%.

In the **EU28**, building construction rose by 2.2% and civil engineering by 1.4%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were observed in **Romania** (+34.2%), **Sweden** (+6.8%) and **Hungary** (+5.9%). The largest decreases were recorded in **Slovenia** (-7.5%), **Slovakia** (-6.9%) and **Belgium** (-2.5%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [144/2019](#) of 18 September 2019. The monthly percentage change for July 2019 was revised from -0.7% to -0.2% in the euro area and from -0.1% to +0.5% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +1.1% to +1.8% in the euro area and from +1.7% to +2.8% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19
EA19										
Total construction	0.9	0.5	1.5	-0.5	-0.3	-1.4	-0.5	0.6	-0.2	-0.5
Building	0.6	0.7	1.3	-0.6	-0.3	-1.3	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	-0.2
Civil engineering	1.5	-0.2	2.3	-0.2	0.7	-2.5	-0.9	0.8	-0.5	-1.3
EU28										
Total construction	0.9	0.5	2.0	-0.7	-0.4	-1.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.2
Building	0.7	0.6	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	-1.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.1
Civil engineering	1.7	0.4	2.9	-0.5	0.3	-2.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	-1.2

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19
EA19	0.9	0.5	1.5	-0.5	-0.3	-1.4	-0.5	0.6	-0.2	-0.5
EU28	0.9	0.5	2.0	-0.7	-0.4	-1.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.2
Belgium	1.2	0.4	-0.2	0.4	-1.9	1.8	-1.3	0.0	1.4	-1.7
Bulgaria	0.5	1.7	3.1	-1.6	-0.6	-1.1	-1.0	0.2	2.1	-0.1
Czechia	3.3	-2.0	3.4	-0.5	2.5	-0.9	-1.5	0.4	1.4	-2.8
Denmark	1.3	0.4	3.1	-3.0	6.3	-9.6	5.3	-3.6	1.9	:
Germany	0.4	0.6	1.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2	-2.9	1.3	0.6	-1.5
Estonia**	2.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	5.2	1.1	1.9	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-3.6	1.1	-6.8	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-0.1	1.6	-1.5	1.6	-0.2	1.9	-0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0
France	1.7	-0.8	1.8	-1.2	0.6	-4.7	2.1	0.9	-2.8	0.3
Croatia	2.5	-0.5	9.6	-4.9	-2.0	-1.2	-1.4	-1.9	4.1	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus**	7.7	-0.1	3.8	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-6.8	8.2	1.6	-1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	0.4	-2.1	14.0	-2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-1.4	2.5	-0.1	-1.8	-3.9	-1.1	-4.6	6.1	-3.3	:
Hungary	14.3	5.0	11.3	-3.4	-3.1	-4.1	-0.3	1.7	9.6	-10.5
Malta**	-1.1	4.4	9.8	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	0.4	1.3	1.9	-0.8	0.0	-1.8	1.3	-0.9	0.9	-0.2
Austria	1.6	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	-1.5	2.2	1.4	:
Poland	2.3	1.2	5.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-3.0	-0.2	-0.3	2.0
Portugal	1.1	-0.5	2.8	-0.3	0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.8	0.9
Romania	-8.2	1.1	18.3	15.1	2.1	16.0	-6.8	-3.4	3.8	0.0
Slovenia	7.2	0.9	6.2	-5.4	-5.9	-5.0	3.9	-7.0	0.0	-3.7
Slovakia	5.1	0.3	-4.4	-1.5	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-1.1	-1.3	0.4
Finland	0.8	2.0	-1.0	-0.1	0.2	0.9	-2.1	-0.4	1.2	-0.2
Sweden	-1.2	2.8	5.9	-2.0	-0.2	-0.5	-2.7	-1.9	-0.9	1.9
United Kingdom	1.2	0.2	1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-0.7	0.1	-1.1	1.8	0.3
Norway	1.8	0.8	0.0	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19
EA19										
Total construction	2.4	1.9	4.6	2.2	5.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.2
Building	2.5	1.0	4.1	1.9	5.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6
Civil engineering	4.4	3.9	8.6	3.4	11.5	3.6	1.9	2.5	0.9	0.9
EU28										
Total construction	2.2	2.0	5.0	2.5	6.6	4.0	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.9
Building	1.7	0.8	4.4	2.2	5.5	3.5	2.0	1.0	2.6	2.2
Civil engineering	5.6	5.3	9.4	4.3	12.7	5.8	3.7	1.8	2.4	1.4

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19
EA19	2.4	1.9	4.6	2.2	5.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.2
EU28	2.2	2.0	5.0	2.5	6.6	4.0	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.9
Belgium	3.5	1.5	0.1	2.5	-3.8	10.9	-1.6	-0.9	3.4	-2.5
Bulgaria	-1.3	0.9	5.8	3.4	7.9	5.5	2.8	1.6	4.4	3.3
Czechia	12.5	4.4	2.4	4.0	11.9	8.0	2.1	2.6	3.6	-2.3
Denmark	3.7	2.3	6.4	0.9	13.7	-0.6	6.4	-3.0	1.9	:
Germany	-0.4	-0.2	6.2	2.0	6.8	5.0	-1.0	2.0	2.4	1.4
Estonia**	20.1	9.7	2.0	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	17.9	12.5	10.6	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	8.3	0.9	-18.4	-5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-1.0	4.2	-4.1	1.0	-5.3	2.2	-0.1	0.9	3.8	2.7
France	1.5	-0.5	4.6	1.4	7.7	-2.0	4.4	2.0	-0.9	-0.9
Croatia	8.2	5.2	13.7	6.3	11.3	8.6	5.8	4.6	6.9	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus**	25.8	15.2	13.5	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	10.3	21.4	7.4	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	17.8	6.0	18.6	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	0.5	3.6	2.2	-0.8	3.6	2.2	-6.2	1.5	2.2	:
Hungary	27.0	21.7	47.7	27.5	67.4	39.4	26.9	20.2	32.9	5.9
Malta**	9.9	14.1	16.4	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	6.9	6.9	10.1	2.3	10.7	1.6	4.9	0.3	3.4	2.2
Austria	8.2	6.3	9.5	5.4	11.3	8.9	2.5	5.1	5.8	:
Poland	18.4	16.0	10.9	8.1	13.4	14.9	7.1	3.8	4.2	5.1
Portugal	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.5	3.8	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.8
Romania	-9.2	-4.7	12.1	30.3	22.8	46.8	25.9	22.1	39.0	34.2
Slovenia	28.8	14.9	23.1	8.5	29.1	9.7	11.2	5.1	-0.2	-7.5
Slovakia	9.6	8.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.9	-3.4	3.9	-2.1	-7.7	-6.9
Finland	1.5	6.1	2.5	0.8	5.1	8.1	-0.8	-3.1	1.6	-0.6
Sweden	-6.0	-2.0	7.8	5.5	10.3	10.1	4.5	2.2	2.4	6.8
United Kingdom	0.7	0.8	4.0	1.1	4.9	3.3	1.6	-1.5	3.5	1.2
Norway	3.9	3.6	2.7	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-0.2	-2.7	0.5	-2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	08/18	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19	02/19	03/19	04/19	05/19	06/19	07/19	08/19
EA19	107.4	109.4	107.8	108.2	109.8	108.0	111.4	111.1	109.5	109.0	109.7	109.5	109.0
EU28	108.4	110.1	109.1	109.4	110.1	109.7	113.0	112.6	111.2	110.7	110.6	111.1	110.9
Belgium	103.5	103.7	103.2	104.0	104.8	103.1	105.2	103.2	105.1	103.7	103.7	105.1	103.3
Bulgaria	88.9	87.8	90.5	89.8	89.9	92.4	93.5	92.9	91.9	91.0	91.2	93.1	93.0
Czechia	108.5	108.7	107.2	103.9	106.2	109.4	108.1	110.8	109.8	108.1	108.5	110.0	106.9
Denmark	113.4	114.5	114.4	114.5	113.2	113.2	116.0	123.3	111.5	117.4	113.2	115.3	:
Germany	108.5	111.3	109.9	110.1	111.0	109.2	114.0	113.2	113.0	109.7	111.1	111.8	110.1
Spain	104.4	105.7	104.8	105.6	108.1	105.2	104.4	104.2	106.2	106.1	106.5	107.0	107.0
France	102.8	105.9	101.2	102.4	105.7	101.6	106.4	107.0	102.0	104.1	105.0	102.1	102.4
Croatia	113.8	112.6	112.5	113.0	111.2	125.8	122.8	120.3	118.9	117.2	115.0	119.7	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Luxembourg	109.0	108.8	110.9	108.6	110.8	104.7	114.9	110.4	109.2	104.2	110.6	106.9	:
Hungary	140.3	135.6	138.3	143.9	141.8	151.3	162.7	157.7	151.3	150.8	153.3	168.0	150.3
Netherlands	127.1	128.7	128.9	129.4	128.8	130.0	132.2	132.2	129.8	131.5	130.3	131.5	131.3
Austria	116.6	118.3	120.7	117.7	121.7	120.9	119.9	121.3	122.9	121.1	123.8	125.5	:
Poland	118.5	118.4	118.3	119.5	119.2	120.3	128.6	127.7	127.2	123.4	123.1	122.7	125.2
Portugal	102.4	102.1	101.9	100.6	101.7	103.5	104.3	104.8	104.4	103.8	103.6	104.4	105.3
Romania	85.0	84.9	84.0	86.0	85.6	92.8	103.7	105.9	122.8	114.5	110.6	114.8	114.8
Slovenia	122.5	121.2	123.7	129.6	111.4	122.7	136.3	128.2	121.8	126.6	117.8	117.8	113.5
Slovakia	102.4	102.0	103.0	102.4	100.7	97.7	97.6	97.3	96.6	96.3	95.2	94.0	94.4
Finland	114.1	112.5	114.5	114.4	117.5	113.0	114.8	115.0	116.0	113.6	113.1	114.5	114.3
Sweden	104.7	106.4	107.5	108.8	111.7	113.4	117.1	116.9	116.3	113.2	111.1	110.1	112.2
United Kingdom	110.5	111.7	112.0	111.8	109.8	112.0	114.2	112.8	112.0	112.1	110.9	112.9	113.2

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19
EA19	106.4	107.4	106.6	108.1	109.1	109.6	111.2	110.6
EU28	107.1	108.1	107.3	108.6	109.6	110.2	112.4	111.6
Belgium	100.8	102.1	102.6	102.4	103.6	104.0	103.8	104.2
Bulgaria	89.3	89.1	88.9	88.2	88.6	90.1	92.9	91.4
Czechia	96.5	100.1	101.3	104.6	108.0	105.8	109.4	108.8
Denmark	109.6	111.2	111.4	112.1	113.6	114.0	117.5	114.0
Germany	109.2	109.8	107.0	109.2	109.6	110.3	112.1	111.3
Estonia	129.5	137.1	144.0	148.6	151.8	151.3	150.4	151.0
Ireland	128.1	134.9	141.3	143.4	150.8	152.4	155.3	159.6
Greece	93.5	101.7	117.1	105.3	101.5	102.6	95.6	99.2
Spain	105.7	102.3	106.9	104.6	104.5	106.2	104.6	106.3
France	102.6	103.7	100.6	102.2	103.9	103.1	105.0	103.7
Croatia	104.5	106.6	107.9	110.1	112.8	112.2	123.0	117.0
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus	150.7	162.8	172.0	175.0	188.4	188.3	195.5	204.3
Latvia	104.2	103.3	118.9	124.3	115.8	125.3	127.3	125.6
Lithuania	98.8	104.5	111.0	113.7	114.1	111.7	127.3	124.3
Luxembourg	106.8	106.2	107.7	108.9	107.4	110.1	110.0	108.0
Hungary	105.7	115.7	110.5	117.8	134.6	141.3	157.2	151.8
Malta	114.2	114.8	123.5	126.9	125.5	131.0	143.8	154.5
Netherlands	118.2	120.5	121.4	126.8	127.3	129.0	131.5	130.5
Austria	108.5	112.5	111.6	116.1	117.9	120.0	120.7	122.6
Poland	99.4	102.2	114.3	114.9	117.6	119.0	125.5	124.6
Portugal	97.8	98.3	101.0	100.8	101.9	101.4	104.2	103.9
Romania	91.9	89.3	95.3	91.8	84.3	85.2	100.8	116.0
Slovenia	93.4	106.5	105.8	112.4	120.5	121.6	129.1	122.1
Slovakia	92.2	93.6	97.4	96.8	101.7	102.0	97.5	96.0
Finland	111.3	110.9	111.8	112.3	113.2	115.5	114.3	114.2
Sweden	113.1	111.4	107.8	107.6	106.3	109.3	115.8	113.5
United Kingdom	110.0	110.9	108.9	109.7	111.0	111.2	113.0	111.7
Norway	108.2	109.4	110.0	110.3	112.3	113.2	113.2	115.5
Switzerland	101.7	103.4	100.3	103.8	101.7	100.5	101.1	101.3

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	08/16	08/17	08/18	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19	02/19	03/19	04/19	05/19	06/19	07/19	08/19
EA19	86.2	88.3	88.9	118.4	118.9	117.5	112.0	87.9	103.3	112.9	109.4	110.6	117.0	114.0	90.0
EU28	92.1	96.5	97.2	117.7	120.2	118.6	111.3	90.8	103.5	114.0	109.6	111.8	116.2	114.9	99.0
Belgium	99.3	99.0	100.1	120.0	120.1	105.7	88.1	92.6	108.4	112.8	109.9	106.7	116.3	66.2	97.6
Bulgaria	87.1	94.3	93.2	82.9	97.4	92.4	79.4	88.1	88.5	95.9	91.8	91.0	94.3	99.1	96.3
Czechia	112.0	115.7	128.0	132.5	132.6	130.3	110.7	53.8	65.0	89.1	99.4	114.2	120.9	122.6	125.0
Denmark	101.9	107.2	111.5	124.5	126.6	125.1	106.2	109.5	112.5	134.8	98.7	117.6	114.9	97.7	:
Germany	109.0	112.4	110.8	119.0	120.3	122.0	124.0	75.1	92.6	111.0	111.6	109.8	115.8	121.2	112.3
Spain	88.2	90.1	88.1	108.1	102.4	107.5	148.5	90.1	99.2	106.2	103.3	100.7	105.6	106.4	90.5
France	64.7	64.9	65.0	114.0	113.0	110.6	92.8	92.7	111.6	110.6	104.1	104.8	116.7	108.5	64.4
Croatia	96.3	97.6	107.5	115.2	118.9	115.1	102.8	110.6	113.9	128.3	123.3	126.5	114.2	125.5	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Luxembourg	63.5	67.8	70.4	122.0	127.4	118.4	93.9	89.6	109.9	120.3	117.5	106.4	119.3	113.9	:
Hungary	89.2	122.0	152.1	170.6	153.0	164.8	181.0	81.4	104.0	144.6	130.1	152.7	173.4	169.6	161.1
Netherlands	72.2	77.8	83.3	146.4	142.2	140.0	90.2	130.1	143.6	146.6	142.7	141.8	137.6	117.1	85.1
Austria	104.9	110.5	117.7	134.3	141.2	140.5	152.5	71.8	83.4	108.6	112.5	117.9	131.3	138.9	:
Poland	83.6	103.3	124.0	139.5	142.9	142.9	185.2	67.1	79.5	103.3	107.4	112.6	129.5	129.3	130.3
Portugal	86.4	88.5	92.8	102.0	105.1	104.6	98.7	101.6	105.5	105.9	103.8	106.5	105.6	105.4	95.4
Romania	101.4	99.5	90.6	98.4	103.2	112.4	134.2	45.6	63.5	85.0	103.9	110.2	119.7	118.0	121.6
Slovenia	90.5	97.3	130.4	139.5	153.4	161.4	106.0	78.4	90.1	109.7	114.7	132.5	130.8	127.0	120.6
Slovakia	97.9	104.9	115.8	119.0	125.1	127.0	112.6	55.6	64.4	78.7	85.2	93.9	105.8	101.8	107.8
Finland	116.2	122.1	125.1	124.4	132.2	126.6	147.3	80.3	89.0	101.2	99.9	109.7	121.5	114.7	124.4
Sweden	85.3	95.3	88.0	113.4	116.9	118.9	111.8	105.5	119.6	121.3	119.0	114.3	115.3	94.4	94.0
United Kingdom	108.1	115.5	114.6	112.7	120.9	117.5	100.5	100.1	106.2	116.4	109.8	112.9	111.6	118.9	116.0

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19
EA19	105.3	115.3	97.3	111.0	107.8	117.5	101.8	113.4
EU28	107.3	115.3	98.1	110.4	109.7	117.6	103.0	113.2
Belgium	91.5	103.1	104.5	108.3	94.7	104.6	104.6	111.0
Bulgaria	91.5	88.9	85.8	89.4	90.3	89.7	90.8	92.4
Czechia	112.3	119.4	67.7	107.2	126.3	124.6	69.3	111.5
Denmark	106.7	116.6	111.7	109.4	110.6	119.3	118.9	110.4
Germany	116.6	122.3	87.5	110.2	116.1	122.1	92.9	112.4
Estonia	150.9	140.0	110.5	151.4	181.2	153.6	112.7	155.9
Ireland	132.1	147.0	124.5	143.0	155.8	165.4	137.7	158.7
Greece	91.1	131.6	92.5	99.1	98.7	132.8	75.5	93.4
Spain	100.6	114.7	102.7	102.2	99.6	119.5	98.5	103.2
France	94.8	106.0	100.4	107.0	96.2	105.5	105.0	108.5
Croatia	104.8	106.7	103.4	114.1	113.4	112.3	117.6	121.3
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus	142.4	178.1	162.0	176.4	179.2	205.1	183.8	205.7
Latvia	132.1	123.0	71.6	115.9	145.7	149.3	76.9	117.0
Lithuania	115.5	124.6	66.1	116.2	136.1	132.1	78.4	126.5
Luxembourg	100.8	109.3	104.3	115.3	101.3	113.2	106.6	114.4
Hungary	118.2	136.7	74.5	119.3	150.1	166.3	110.0	152.1
Malta	114.2	114.8	123.5	126.9	125.5	131.0	143.8	154.5
Netherlands	106.9	116.1	127.2	137.6	114.3	124.1	140.1	140.7
Austria	118.1	136.1	80.3	114.4	127.8	144.7	87.9	120.6
Poland	109.1	135.4	75.1	107.8	129.2	157.0	83.3	116.5
Portugal	95.1	99.7	101.2	102.1	99.0	102.8	104.3	105.3
Romania	100.6	122.3	57.7	85.4	91.3	116.6	64.7	111.3
Slovenia	102.8	122.1	75.3	116.1	132.4	140.3	92.7	126.0
Slovakia	104.9	112.2	66.8	95.6	115.0	121.6	66.2	94.9
Finland	119.0	127.6	88.0	109.5	120.8	135.4	90.2	110.4
Sweden	104.2	118.3	107.1	110.1	97.9	115.9	115.5	116.2
United Kingdom	113.3	112.1	103.5	110.2	114.1	113.0	107.6	111.4
Norway	101.8	116.3	109.6	110.2	105.8	120.5	112.6	115.3
Switzerland	107.2	119.0	79.0	105.3	107.0	115.8	79.4	103.0

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).