

31/2019 - 19 February 2019

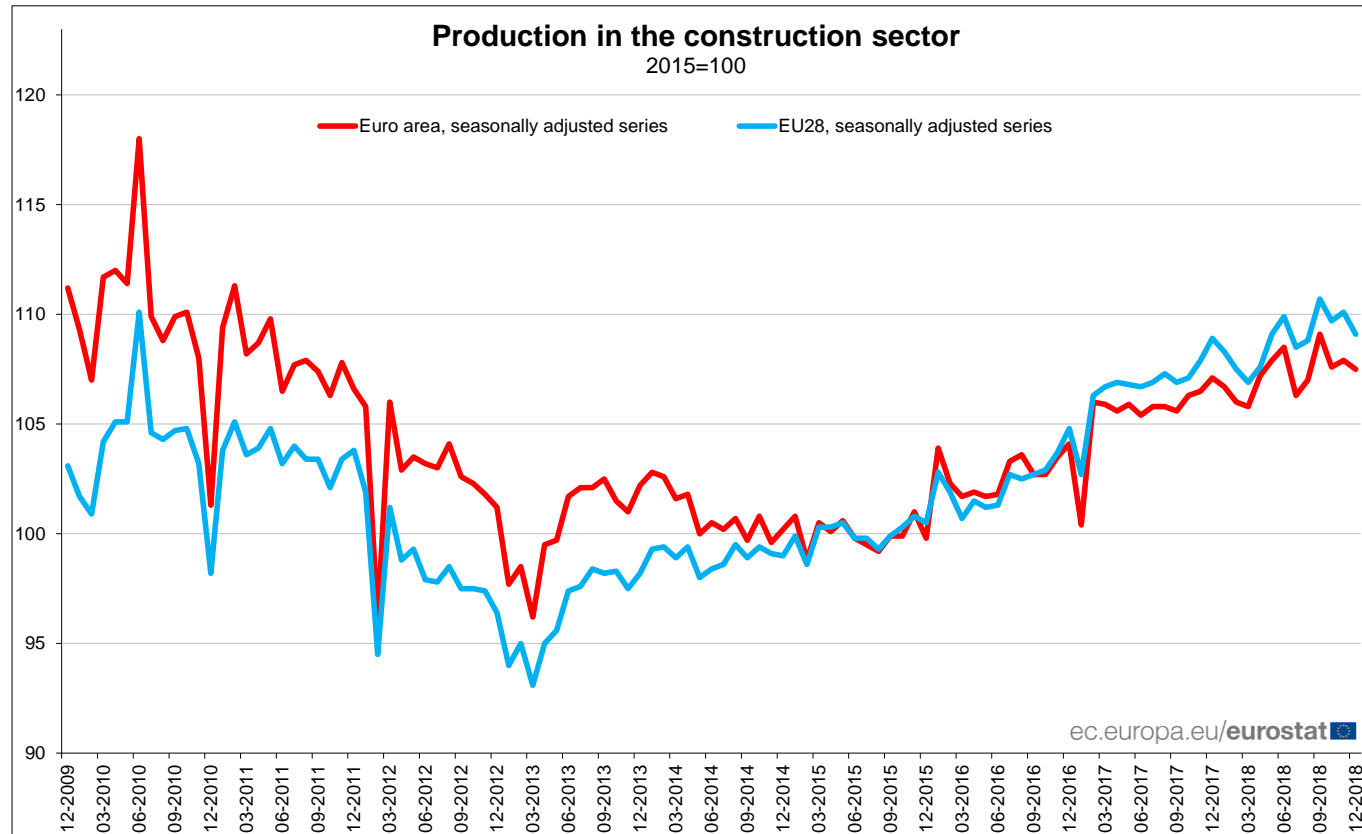
December 2018 compared with November 2018

Production in construction down by 0.4% in euro area Down by 0.9% in EU28

In December 2018 compared with November 2018, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 0.4% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.9% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In November 2018, production in construction grew by 0.3% in the **euro area** and by 0.4% in the **EU28**.

In December 2018 compared with December 2017, production in construction increased by 0.7% in the **euro area** and by 0.5% in the **EU28**.

The average production in construction for the year 2018, compared with 2017, increased by 1.7% in the **euro area** and by 2.0% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in December 2018, compared with November 2018, building construction fell by 0.7%, while civil engineering rose by 0.4%.

In the **EU28**, building construction fell by 1.3%, while civil engineering remained unchanged.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (-12.4%), **Germany** (-4.1%) and the **United Kingdom** (-3.8%). The highest increases were observed in **Sweden** (+6.2%), **Czechia** (+3.0%) and **Spain** (+2.6%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in December 2018, compared with December 2017, civil engineering rose by 5.2%, while building construction fell by 0.6%.

In the **EU28**, civil engineering rose by 5.1%, while building construction fell by 0.9%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Hungary** (+17.5%), **Poland** (+11.4%), **Slovakia** (+11.1%) and **Spain** (+10.9%), and the largest decreases in **Romania** (-7.7%), **Germany** (-4.1%) and the **United Kingdom** (-3.0%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [13/2019](#) of 17 January 2019. The monthly percentage change for November 2018 has been revised from -0.1% to +0.3% in the euro area and from +0.2% to +0.4% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +0.9% to +1.1% in the euro area and from +1.8% to +2.0% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

Issued by: **Eurostat Press Office**

For further information on data:


Baiba GRANDOVSKA
Tel: +352-4301-33 444
eurostat-pressoffice@ec.europa.eu

Marko CIP
Tel: +352-4301-34 858
marko.cip@ec.europa.eu

 [EurostatStatistics](#)

 ec.europa.eu/eurostat/

 [@EU_Eurostat](#)

 **Media requests:** Eurostat media support / Tel: +352-4301-33 408 / eurostat-mediasupport@ec.europa.eu

Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18
EA19										
Total construction	-0.1	1.6	-0.4	0.3	-2.0	0.7	2.0	-1.4	0.3	-0.4
Building	0.1	1.1	-0.8	0.2	-2.8	0.9	2.2	-1.6	0.3	-0.7
Civil engineering	-1.3	3.8	1.1	0.3	0.2	-0.5	1.7	-1.0	0.4	0.4
EU28										
Total construction	-0.1	1.2	0.5	0.2	-1.3	0.3	1.7	-0.9	0.4	-0.9
Building	-0.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	-1.4	0.5	1.6	-1.1	0.6	-1.3
Civil engineering	-0.4	3.5	1.9	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	2.5	-0.7	-0.5	0.0

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18
EA19	-0.1	1.6	-0.4	0.3	-2.0	0.7	2.0	-1.4	0.3	-0.4
EU28	-0.1	1.2	0.5	0.2	-1.3	0.3	1.7	-0.9	0.4	-0.9
Belgium	-1.7	-0.2	1.3	2.3	0.2	-1.3	1.5	-0.5	2.5	1.6
Bulgaria	1.0	-5.6	-0.1	0.1	1.4	-1.4	-1.0	3.3	-1.9	-2.4
Czechia	1.5	2.8	2.7	-2.0	1.7	-0.1	0.8	-1.1	-3.5	3.0
Denmark	1.9	-1.1	2.2	:	-1.5	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	:
Germany	0.4	2.6	-3.9	-0.6	-6.0	2.5	2.3	-1.2	-0.5	-4.1
Estonia**	5.0	4.1	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	4.8	3.1	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	13.3	-9.2	-3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	2.6	-0.3	0.9	2.4	-0.3	1.0	1.5	-0.5	0.9	2.6
France	-3.2	1.6	1.6	-0.6	-1.2	-0.1	3.5	-4.2	1.4	1.8
Croatia	1.1	2.3	2.7	:	2.6	1.8	-1.7	0.2	0.2	:
Italy	-1.0	0.6	0.6	c	-0.2	-0.9	1.1	-1.7	c	c
Cyprus**	6.0	2.6	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	15.3	3.4	-6.0	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	6.2	2.4	0.4	-2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	3.3	-0.2	-1.3	:	-6.4	7.1	-6.4	7.1	-1.8	:
Hungary	1.4	4.9	10.7	2.6	3.0	2.4	-0.8	0.1	4.6	-2.4
Malta**	3.4	1.6	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.6	2.6	0.4	1.3	-0.3	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.5	-0.4
Austria	-1.0	4.0	1.4	:	1.4	-2.5	1.3	2.3	-3.4	:
Poland	10.9	0.8	2.8	0.4	-0.8	1.7	0.5	-0.7	0.3	-0.2
Portugal	2.7	-0.2	1.1	-0.5	0.1	1.3	-0.3	-0.2	-1.4	1.2
Romania	6.7	-3.7	-8.2	1.1	-8.9	2.5	-0.1	-1.1	2.4	-0.5
Slovenia	1.2	5.0	6.1	1.3	5.5	3.2	-0.7	2.2	4.4	-12.4
Slovakia	3.5	-1.1	5.8	1.3	3.6	2.2	-0.9	1.4	0.4	-1.3
Finland	0.0	0.8	1.3	c	-0.6	1.1	-0.8	1.9	0.0	c
Sweden	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	2.6	0.0	-2.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	6.2
United Kingdom	-1.5	0.8	2.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	1.8	-0.3	0.5	-3.8
Norway	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-1.7	1.9	-1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18
EA19										
Total construction	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.4	0.1	0.9	3.6	0.8	1.1	0.7
Building	3.3	2.8	1.3	0.5	-1.2	0.1	3.2	-0.2	0.7	-0.6
Civil engineering	-0.7	2.9	4.3	3.8	3.4	2.9	4.5	2.6	3.0	5.2
EU28										
Total construction	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.2	3.5	2.4	2.0	0.5
Building	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	2.4	1.4	1.1	-0.9
Civil engineering	0.5	4.0	6.0	5.4	5.2	4.5	6.8	5.4	5.2	5.1

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18
EA19	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.4	0.1	0.9	3.6	0.8	1.1	0.7
EU28	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.2	3.5	2.4	2.0	0.5
Belgium	3.0	-0.3	1.8	1.7	0.0	1.1	3.5	-1.0	2.6	4.7
Bulgaria	8.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.3	1.1	-1.3	-3.7	2.0	-1.8	-1.5
Czechia	13.1	6.4	12.1	4.2	12.5	10.6	13.3	8.9	-1.3	5.3
Denmark	6.7	2.0	4.7	:	3.6	5.3	5.1	4.6	3.6	:
Germany	3.5	2.3	-0.9	-1.5	-3.0	-0.9	1.0	0.4	-0.7	-4.1
Estonia**	21.0	20.1	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	13.8	17.5	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-0.9	-4.9	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	5.7	1.0	-0.6	4.0	-5.2	-2.2	5.9	-2.0	1.2	10.9
France	-1.7	-0.6	1.7	-0.7	0.0	0.6	4.1	-1.6	0.6	-1.1
Croatia	1.7	4.2	8.0	:	7.2	9.9	7.2	5.6	6.9	:
Italy	-0.3	2.0	2.3	c	2.8	0.4	2.6	-0.8	c	c
Cyprus**	15.5	13.4	24.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	35.9	31.7	10.3	21.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	15.0	18.0	17.8	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	6.5	3.4	1.1	:	0.4	8.1	-2.1	5.8	2.0	:
Hungary	17.5	19.3	28.7	21.1	36.1	25.6	26.4	18.4	27.8	17.5
Malta**	9.6	6.9	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	5.7	10.1	6.6	5.7	4.9	6.5	7.8	6.0	6.4	4.3
Austria	7.1	7.2	8.2	:	10.2	6.4	8.0	8.5	1.8	:
Poland	26.0	21.5	18.6	15.1	16.5	19.2	20.2	19.5	16.0	11.4
Portugal	2.4	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.4	4.9	4.1	4.5	3.1	1.8
Romania	-1.7	1.7	-9.2	-4.7	-16.8	-8.9	-1.9	-4.1	-1.3	-7.7
Slovenia	18.6	17.2	28.8	15.3	25.8	34.0	26.9	18.5	19.5	5.8
Slovakia	11.0	4.4	9.6	8.2	6.6	10.5	11.6	8.1	5.8	11.1
Finland	0.1	0.5	1.4	c	1.4	2.0	0.8	4.7	3.3	c
Sweden	3.1	-4.2	-3.5	-0.3	-3.7	-4.0	-2.9	-1.1	-2.2	2.5
United Kingdom	-1.2	1.0	1.7	1.8	4.3	-0.2	1.4	4.9	2.9	-3.0
Norway	2.7	2.0	3.9	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.4	3.3	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	12/17	01/18	02/18	03/18	04/18	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18
EA19	107.1	106.7	106.0	105.8	107.2	107.9	108.5	106.3	107.0	109.1	107.6	107.9	107.5
EU28	108.9	108.3	107.5	106.9	107.6	109.1	109.9	108.5	108.8	110.7	109.7	110.1	109.1
Belgium	103.7	100.4	100.9	104.3	97.4	104.5	103.2	103.4	102.1	103.6	103.1	105.7	107.4
Bulgaria	91.3	102.8	88.8	87.0	87.6	87.9	87.5	88.7	87.5	86.6	89.5	87.8	85.7
Czechia	99.3	100.5	101.5	100.7	101.8	104.6	104.5	106.3	106.2	107.0	105.8	102.1	105.2
Denmark	111.9	111.3	112.4	116.1	108.3	112.6	115.2	113.5	114.5	115.6	115.7	115.7	:
Germany	109.3	111.4	107.9	109.4	111.1	114.0	112.1	105.4	108.0	110.5	109.2	108.7	104.2
Spain	98.5	103.3	105.0	108.4	104.7	105.9	105.4	105.1	106.1	107.7	107.2	108.2	111.0
France	106.4	99.9	102.3	99.6	103.1	99.6	103.8	102.6	102.5	106.1	101.6	103.0	104.9
Croatia	106.9	107.6	107.5	107.7	109.7	111.0	109.6	112.4	114.4	112.5	112.7	112.9	:
Italy	102.7	103.5	100.3	98.1	100.9	100.6	102.2	102.0	101.1	102.2	100.5	c	c
Luxembourg	102.2	117.2	99.8	108.1	105.3	107.9	111.3	104.2	111.6	104.5	111.9	109.9	:
Hungary	116.3	122.8	116.6	106.0	113.3	120.6	128.1	131.9	135.0	133.9	134.1	140.3	137.0
Netherlands	118.9	119.8	120.4	119.8	123.0	123.2	123.0	122.6	123.2	125.0	125.0	125.6	125.1
Austria	113.6	111.2	113.4	110.4	113.5	117.4	117.6	119.3	116.3	117.8	120.5	116.4	:
Poland	106.5	115.4	113.9	112.9	112.0	115.4	117.7	116.7	118.7	119.3	118.5	118.9	118.7
Portugal	100.0	101.7	101.2	100.2	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.1	102.4	102.1	101.9	100.5	101.7
Romania	93.3	98.1	98.7	89.0	89.6	94.9	91.0	82.9	85.0	84.9	84.0	86.0	85.6
Slovenia	105.7	119.4	101.3	101.0	111.1	115.5	111.2	117.3	121.0	120.2	122.8	128.2	112.3
Slovakia	90.8	95.9	96.9	99.6	98.5	93.3	97.2	100.7	102.9	102.0	103.4	103.8	102.4
Finland	111.8	111.8	110.6	111.2	110.2	112.4	113.8	113.1	114.3	113.4	115.5	115.5	c
Sweden	112.3	109.4	110.3	108.2	107.4	108.5	108.7	108.7	106.2	106.9	107.5	108.1	114.8
United Kingdom	114.1	111.9	110.9	109.2	109.2	112.3	113.3	113.5	113.2	115.2	114.9	115.5	111.1

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18
EA19	104.7	106.2	106.4	107.4	107.3	109.0	108.6	108.9
EU28	105.6	107.1	107.4	108.4	108.3	109.6	110.1	110.3
Belgium	98.7	101.9	101.2	103.7	101.9	101.7	103.0	105.4
Bulgaria	81.1	87.0	89.4	92.0	92.9	87.7	87.6	87.7
Czechia	93.9	98.3	96.0	99.4	100.9	103.7	106.5	104.4
Denmark	106.7	109.3	109.4	111.2	113.3	112.0	114.5	:
Germany	106.6	110.0	109.1	109.2	109.6	112.4	108.0	107.4
Estonia	116.5	121.3	126.3	131.7	138.3	144.0	149.0	:
Ireland	131.0	133.9	142.9	145.7	152.7	157.5	160.1	:
Greece	117.4	110.8	93.6	102.2	115.8	105.2	101.1	:
Spain	102.8	104.2	105.8	102.9	105.6	105.3	106.3	108.8
France	102.1	102.9	102.4	103.9	100.6	102.2	103.8	103.2
Croatia	105.9	105.7	104.5	106.4	107.6	110.1	113.1	:
Italy	100.3	99.2	99.9	101.6	100.6	101.2	101.8	c
Cyprus	149.3	154.6	151.9	161.5	171.2	175.6	188.7	:
Latvia	88.5	94.3	104.3	103.5	119.3	123.3	115.9	126.0
Lithuania	96.0	96.7	98.8	104.5	111.0	113.7	114.1	111.7
Luxembourg	102.0	104.4	105.6	104.9	108.4	108.2	106.8	:
Hungary	94.8	100.9	104.1	113.5	115.1	120.7	133.6	137.1
Malta	106.3	110.8	112.1	112.7	116.5	118.4	123.9	:
Netherlands	112.6	113.5	116.0	118.1	120.0	123.1	123.6	125.2
Austria	104.8	108.5	108.3	112.8	111.7	116.2	117.8	:
Poland	90.5	94.5	99.8	102.9	114.1	115.0	118.2	118.7
Portugal	98.7	96.9	97.8	98.3	101.0	100.8	101.9	101.4
Romania	95.7	90.3	91.9	89.3	95.3	91.8	84.3	85.2
Slovenia	88.3	96.0	92.8	105.9	107.2	112.6	119.5	121.1
Slovakia	91.0	91.9	92.0	94.1	97.4	96.3	101.9	103.2
Finland	110.7	110.8	111.3	111.2	111.2	112.1	113.6	c
Sweden	106.0	113.0	111.3	110.4	109.3	108.2	107.3	110.1
United Kingdom	110.9	111.2	111.7	112.4	110.7	111.6	114.0	113.8
Norway	106.7	107.9	108.3	109.6	109.6	110.4	112.5	113.5
Switzerland	100.4	100.1	101.9	103.0	101.2	103.1	101.8	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	12/15	12/16	12/17	01/18	02/18	03/18	04/18	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18
EA19	102.0	106.5	108.6	87.0	96.2	106.6	107.3	109.7	116.3	111.3	89.0	118.3	119.0	117.3	109.4
EU28	102.4	106.2	109.7	89.7	97.0	107.3	106.3	110.3	116.4	112.0	98.0	118.6	121.0	119.4	110.2
Belgium	73.0	84.1	84.9	96.2	100.0	117.3	98.7	108.5	117.4	63.2	100.2	118.9	121.1	106.3	88.9
Bulgaria	88.6	81.6	75.6	87.1	81.6	89.7	85.2	89.3	92.7	94.8	93.4	82.6	97.6	92.5	74.5
Czechia	101.7	104.4	106.0	59.8	60.1	79.3	90.9	110.6	117.1	117.8	128.1	131.9	132.7	128.8	111.6
Denmark	92.0	103.7	105.9	108.8	108.2	119.8	100.0	111.3	120.0	96.8	112.9	125.5	127.8	126.1	:
Germany	114.1	119.2	122.7	75.2	83.0	105.1	109.6	114.1	117.1	115.5	111.4	119.5	121.3	122.5	117.7
Spain	144.7	152.9	133.4	92.1	103.8	112.2	101.1	102.1	106.1	103.8	88.1	108.1	102.4	107.5	148.0
France	84.2	86.8	93.2	91.4	105.9	102.5	106.7	100.4	114.8	110.2	65.2	114.4	113.3	110.6	92.2
Croatia	92.1	100.4	100.1	95.2	99.5	115.2	113.4	119.4	109.1	117.3	107.3	115.1	118.7	114.9	:
Italy	94.2	95.0	97.0	85.9	92.3	102.4	100.2	109.9	111.0	120.0	67.4	110.4	113.8	c	c
Luxembourg	83.5	93.6	84.0	103.1	93.4	118.3	112.7	111.6	120.2	111.5	73.3	117.4	128.6	119.9	:
Hungary	133.3	113.4	152.4	66.0	72.6	88.4	94.0	122.1	146.8	129.4	153.2	173.7	151.9	165.5	179.1
Netherlands	73.9	79.5	84.1	119.1	124.9	129.8	136.9	131.7	133.8	110.8	81.4	143.5	138.9	137.1	87.7
Austria	123.3	128.8	141.4	64.6	78.8	97.5	103.5	115.3	124.7	131.5	117.6	134.3	141.1	139.2	:
Poland	150.0	138.7	164.1	65.0	68.7	90.2	93.0	104.9	123.1	123.7	122.8	139.4	142.2	140.9	182.8
Portugal	93.2	93.7	97.0	99.9	102.4	101.3	100.0	103.3	103.0	102.1	92.8	102.0	105.1	104.5	98.7
Romania	180.5	131.6	145.4	46.9	57.1	69.2	70.8	87.5	98.0	84.9	90.6	98.4	103.2	112.4	134.2
Slovenia	77.5	84.7	101.6	76.2	64.8	85.0	104.6	119.2	124.4	127.2	130.4	139.5	153.4	161.4	107.5
Slovakia	120.4	97.7	101.7	55.9	64.0	80.3	88.4	90.4	108.2	110.4	115.8	119.1	124.9	126.4	113.0
Finland	116.4	124.6	134.7	81.4	85.8	96.5	92.5	110.8	125.6	112.8	124.6	124.7	132.8	125.4	c
Sweden	102.0	104.2	111.6	102.0	111.3	111.1	108.7	110.1	113.6	93.4	90.2	114.4	117.5	118.1	114.4
United Kingdom	96.9	102.3	105.7	99.2	102.6	112.7	107.6	113.1	116.3	117.6	117.0	116.5	123.9	121.6	102.5

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18
EA19	94.7	109.2	105.5	115.3	97.1	112.1	107.8	116.9
EU28	96.3	109.0	107.8	115.7	98.3	111.7	110.5	118.0
Belgium	101.5	108.5	92.4	103.6	104.5	108.2	94.1	105.4
Bulgaria	79.7	90.0	91.4	88.5	86.1	89.1	90.3	88.2
Czechia	58.7	99.8	112.3	119.4	66.4	106.2	125.9	124.4
Denmark	105.2	108.2	106.7	116.6	112.3	110.4	111.7	:
Germany	84.8	111.1	116.6	122.3	87.8	113.6	115.5	120.5
Estonia	90.4	124.6	144.3	133.2	109.4	149.6	167.8	:
Ireland	115.9	137.1	149.7	155.7	131.9	161.1	173.5	:
Greece	93.1	103.9	91.1	131.6	92.3	98.8	98.2	:
Spain	97.2	102.1	100.6	114.7	102.7	103.1	100.0	119.3
France	101.6	107.9	95.0	106.1	99.9	107.3	96.6	105.4
Croatia	101.6	109.4	104.8	106.7	103.3	114.0	113.2	:
Italy	93.8	104.9	97.1	106.7	93.5	107.0	99.3	c
Cyprus	140.2	155.6	142.4	178.1	162.0	176.4	177.1	:
Latvia	52.7	88.0	132.1	123.0	71.6	115.9	145.7	149.3
Lithuania	57.5	98.5	115.5	124.6	66.1	116.2	136.1	132.1
Luxembourg	98.5	111.0	99.6	107.7	104.9	114.8	100.7	:
Hungary	64.4	101.4	118.2	136.7	75.7	121.0	152.1	165.5
Malta	106.3	110.8	112.1	112.7	116.5	118.4	123.9	:
Netherlands	117.9	121.8	105.0	114.7	124.6	134.1	111.9	121.2
Austria	75.0	106.8	118.1	136.1	80.3	114.5	127.8	:
Poland	59.2	88.1	108.4	134.9	74.6	107.0	128.6	155.3
Portugal	98.8	98.2	95.1	99.7	101.2	102.1	99.0	102.8
Romania	58.7	84.0	100.6	122.3	57.7	85.4	91.3	116.6
Slovenia	63.5	99.1	102.8	122.1	75.3	116.1	132.4	140.8
Slovakia	60.1	91.7	105.0	112.2	66.7	95.7	115.1	121.4
Finland	87.8	109.1	119.0	127.6	87.9	109.6	120.7	c
Sweden	104.8	115.7	102.9	117.1	108.1	110.8	99.3	116.7
United Kingdom	106.1	111.2	115.0	114.0	104.8	112.3	117.0	116.0
Norway	106.8	107.9	101.8	116.3	109.7	110.1	105.8	120.5
Switzerland	78.8	101.9	107.2	118.7	79.1	105.3	107.0	:

: Data not available c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).